Sedgwick Beert, Miran & Arnold, LL

- 3. To the extent that paragraph 3 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 3, and on such basis the allegations are denied.
- 4. To the extent that paragraph 4 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs' decedents, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 4, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 4 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 4, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 4 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.
- 5. To the extent that paragraph 5 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs' decedents, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 5, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 5 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 5, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 5 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.
- 6. To the extent that paragraph 6 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 6, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 6 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 6, and on such basis the allegations are denied. GE denies the allegation that each plaintiff claims damages for an asbestos-related disease arising from an identical series of occurrences. GE denies the allegation that each and every allegation of each plaintiff regarding

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the nature of their decedents' asbestos-related diseases, the nature of asbestos, the propensity of	f
asbestos to cause disease, and the criteria for diagnosis of disease are all identical.	

- 7. To the extent that paragraph 7 of the complaint consists of conclusions of law, GE is not required to respond to it. To the extent that paragraph 7 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 7, and on such basis the allegations are denied.
- 8. To the extent that paragraph 8 of the complaint consists of conclusions of law, GE is not required to respond to it. To the extent that paragraph 8 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 8, and on such basis the allegations are denied.
- 9. To the extent that paragraph 9 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 9, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 9 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 9, and on such basis the allegations are denied. GE denies that it is a corporation incorporated under the laws of Connecticut. GE admits that its principal place of business is in Connecticut. GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegation that this court has original jurisdiction under 25 USC § 1332, and on such basis the allegation is denied.
- 10. To the extent that paragraph 10 of the complaint consists of conclusions of law, GE is not required to respond to it. To the extent that paragraph 10 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 10, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 10 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the

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allegations of paragraph 10, and on such basis the allegations are denied. GE lacks sufficient
knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of Plaintiffs' allegation that the
Northern District of California is the proper venue for this case, and on such basis the allegation
is denied.

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- 11. To the extent that paragraph 11 of the complaint consists of conclusions of law, GE is not required to respond to it. To the extent that paragraph 11 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 11, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 11 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 11, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 11 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 11, and on such basis the allegations are denied.
- 12. To the extent that paragraph 12 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 12, and on such basis the allegations are denied. GE admits that, in the past, it manufactured, distributed, supplied and sold certain products which contained some quantity of asbestos and/or had component parts which may have contained some quantity of asbestos, during a time period which may or may not be relevant to this case. Except to the extent admitted, GE denies all other allegations of fact as to GE in paragraph 12 of the complaint.
- 13. To the extent that paragraph 13 of the complaint consists of conclusions of law, GE is not required to respond to it. To the extent that paragraph 13 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 13, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 13 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the

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allegations of paragraph 13, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 13 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.

- 14. To the extent that paragraph 14 of the complaint consists of conclusions of law, GE is not required to respond to it. To the extent that paragraph 14 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 14, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 14 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.
- 15. To the extent that paragraph 15 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 15, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 15 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 15, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 15 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.
- 16. To the extent that paragraph 16 of the complaint consists of conclusions of law, GE is not required to respond to it. To the extent that paragraph 16 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 16, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 16 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs' decedents, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 16, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 16 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.
- 17. To the extent that paragraph 17 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 17, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent

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that paragraph 17 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs' decedents, GE
lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of
paragraph 17, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 17 of the
complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.

- 18. GE admits that, over time, inhalation or ingestion of asbestos fibers can cause lung disease and cancer. Except to the extent admitted, GE denies all allegations of paragraph 18.
- 19. To the extent that paragraph 19 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs' decedents, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 19, and on such basis the allegations are denied.
- 20. To the extent that paragraph 20 of the complaint consists of conclusions of law, GE is not required to respond to it. To the extent that paragraph 20 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 20, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 20 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs and/or Plaintiffs' decedents, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 20, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 20 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.
- 21. To the extent that paragraph 21 of the complaint consists of conclusions of law, GE is not required to respond to it. To the extent that paragraph 21 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 21, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 21 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs and/or Plaintiffs' decedents, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 21, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 21 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.

22. To the extent that paragraph 22 of the complaint consists of conclusions of law,
GE is not required to respond to it. To the extent that paragraph 22 of the complaint consists of
allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a
belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 22, and on such basis the allegations are
denied. To the extent that paragraph 22 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to
Plaintiffs' decedents, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the
truth of the allegations of paragraph 22, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the
extent that paragraph 22 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such
allegations.

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- To the extent that paragraph 23 of the complaint consists of conclusions of law, 23. GE is not required to respond to it. To the extent that paragraph 23 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 23, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 23 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs' decedents, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 23, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 23 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.
- To the extent that paragraph 24 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as 24. to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 24, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 24 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs' decedents, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 24, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 24 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.
- To the extent that paragraph 25 of the complaint consists of conclusions of law, 25. GE is not required to respond to it. To the extent that paragraph 25 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a

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- 26. To the extent that paragraph 26 of the complaint consists of conclusions of law, GE is not required to respond to it. To the extent that paragraph 26 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 26, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 26 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.
- 27. To the extent that paragraph 27 of the complaint consists of conclusions of law, GE is not required to respond to it. To the extent that paragraph 27 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 27, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 27 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.
- 28. GE incorporates by reference as though fully set forth herein paragraphs 1 through 27 of this Answer.
- To the extent that paragraph 29 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as 29. to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 29, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 29 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.
- 30. To the extent that paragraph 30 of the complaint consists of conclusions of law, GE is not required to respond to it. To the extent that paragraph 30 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 30, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 30 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs' decedents, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the

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truth of the allegations of paragraph 30, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the
extent that paragraph 30 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such
allegations.

- 31. To the extent that paragraph 31 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 31, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 30 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs' decedents, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 31, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 31 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations. GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to respond to the allegation that exposed persons did not know of the substantial danger of using said products and, on that basis, denies it.
- 32. To the extent that paragraph 32 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 32, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 32 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.
- 33. To the extent that paragraph 33 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 33, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 33 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.
- 34. To the extent that paragraph 34 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 34, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 34 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.
  - 35. To the extent that paragraph 35 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as

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- To the extent that paragraph 36 of the complaint consists of conclusions of law, 36. GE is not required to respond to it. To the extent that paragraph 36 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 36, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 36 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.
- 37. To the extent that paragraph 37 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 37, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 37 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs and/or Plaintiffs' decedents, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 37, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 37 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.
- To the extent that paragraph 38 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as 38. to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 38, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 38 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs and/or Plaintiffs' decedents, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 38, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 38 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.

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- 40. To the extent that paragraph 40 of the complaint consists of conclusions of law, GE is not required to respond to it. To the extent that paragraph 40 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs and/or Plaintiffs' decedents, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 40, and on such basis the allegations are denied.
- 41. To the extent that paragraph 41 of the complaint consists of conclusions of law, GE is not required to respond to it. To the extent that paragraph 41 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs and/or Plaintiffs' decedents, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 41, and on such basis the allegations are denied.
- 42. To the extent that paragraph 42 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 42, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 42 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs and/or Plaintiffs' decedents, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 42, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 42 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.
- 43. To the extent that paragraph 43 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs and/or Plaintiffs' decedents, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 43, and on such basis the allegations are denied.
- 44. To the extent that paragraph 44 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 44, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 44 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs and/or Plaintiffs'

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- 45. To the extent that paragraph 45 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 45, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 45 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs and/or Plaintiffs' decedents, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 45, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 45 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.
- 46. GE incorporates by reference as though fully set forth herein paragraphs 1 through 45 of this Answer.
- 47. To the extent that paragraph 47 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to other defendants, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 47, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 47 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to Plaintiffs and/or Plaintiffs' decedents, GE lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of paragraph 47, and on such basis the allegations are denied. To the extent that paragraph 47 of the complaint consists of allegations of fact as to GE, GE denies such allegations.

# RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFFS' PRAYER

GE further denies that Plaintiffs are entitled to any damages to the extent Plaintiffs seek damages from GE and denies that Plaintiffs are entitled to any relief from GE to the extent Plaintiffs seek any relief from GE. Further answering, GE lacks information or knowledge sufficient to respond to each and every allegation in Plaintiffs' prayer for judgment and, on that basis, denies them.

# SEPARATE AND ADDITIONAL AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

By alleging the Separate and Additional Affirmative Defenses set forth below, GE is not in any way agreeing or conceding that it has the burden of proof or burden of persuasion on any of these issues.

#### FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

48. GE alleges that said complaint and each cause of action therein fails to state facts sufficient to constitute a cause of action against GE.

#### SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

49. GE alleges that the causes of action, if any, attempted to be stated and set forth in said complaint are barred by the applicable statutes of limitations, including, but not limited to, the provisions of Code of Civil Procedure Sections 335.1, 338, 340.2 and 361.

#### THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

50. GE alleges that the causes of action, if any, attempted to be stated and set forth in said complaint are barred in whole or in part by the equitable doctrines of waiver, estoppel, and laches.

#### FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

51. GE alleges that Plaintiffs' decedents, ROBERT L. WHITE, DANIEL K. CAMPBELL, and JOSEPH KOTARSKY ("Decedents") and others were negligent or otherwise at fault in and about the matters referred to in said complaint, and that such negligence and/or other fault bars or diminishes Plaintiffs' recovery against GE.

#### FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

52. GE alleges that Decedents were solely negligent in and about the matters alleged in said complaint and that such negligence on the part of Decedents was the sole proximate cause of the injuries and damages complained of by Plaintiffs, if any there were.

#### SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

53. GE alleges that Decedents assumed the risk of the matters referred to in said complaint, that Decedents knew and appreciated the nature of the risk, and that Decedents voluntarily accepted the risk.



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# SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

54. GE is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Decedents misused and abused the products referred to in said complaint, and failed to follow instructions, and that such misuse, abuse and failure to follow instructions on the part of Decedents proximately caused and contributed to the injuries and damages complained of in said complaint, if any there were.

#### EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

55. GE alleges that if Decedents sustained injuries attributable to the use of any product manufactured, supplied, or distributed by GE, which allegations are expressly denied, the injuries were solely caused by and attributable to the unreasonable, unforeseeable, and inappropriate purpose and improper use which was made of the product.

#### NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

56. GE alleges that if there was any negligence proximately causing the injuries or damages sustained by Plaintiffs, if any, such negligence, if any, was solely that of the defendants, persons, firms, or entities other than GE.

# TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

57. GE alleges that there is no privity between Plaintiffs or Decedents and GE.

# **ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

58. GE alleges that it gave no warranties, either express or implied, to Decedents and that neither Decedents nor others ever notified GE of any claims of breach of warranty, if any there were.

#### TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

59. GE alleges that said complaint and each cause of action therein is barred with respect to this answering defendant by the provisions of the Workers' Compensation Act, including but not limited to Sections 3600, 3601, and 5300 of the Labor Code of the State of California.

# THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

60. GE alleges that if there was any negligence proximately causing the injuries or

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#### FOURTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

61. GE alleges that at the time of the matters referred to in the complaint, Decedents were employed by employers other than GE and were entitled to and received workers' compensation benefits from their employers; and that if there was any negligence proximately causing the injuries and damages sustained by Plaintiffs, if any, such negligence, if any, was that of Decedents' employers.

#### FIFTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

62. GE alleges that Plaintiffs' claims, and each of them, and this action, are preempted by federal statutes and regulations governing work place exposure to asbestos.

#### SIXTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

63. GE alleges that the products referred to in said complaint, if manufactured by GE at all, were manufactured in strict compliance with United States government specifications, and that the hazards associated with use of the products, if any, were known equally to the government and GE. Boyle v. United Technologies Corp., 487 U.S. 500 (1988).

#### SEVENTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

64. GE alleges that to the extent said complaint purports to state a cause of action or basis for recovery under Sindell v. Abbott Laboratories (1990) 26 Cal. 3d 588, it is barred by Plaintiffs' failure to join as defendants the manufacturers of a substantial share of the asbestos products market, to which asbestos products Decedents were allegedly exposed, thereby causing the damages alleged; and, should it prove impossible to identify the manufacturer of the product that allegedly injured Decedents, said purported claim or cause of action is barred by the fault of Plaintiffs and their agents in making identification of the manufacturer impossible.

# EIGHTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

65. GE alleges that, to the extent said complaint purports to state a cause of action or basis for recovery upon lack of identification of the manufacturer of the alleged injury-causing product, it fails to state facts sufficient to constitute a cause of action in that Plaintiffs have

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asserted claims for relief which, if allowed, would contravene GE's constitutional rights to substantive due process of law, as preserved by the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States and by Article I, Section 7 of the Constitution of the State of California.

#### NINETEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

66. GE alleges that said complaint, to the extent that it seeks exemplary or punitive damages pursuant to California Civil Code Section 3294, violates GE's right to procedural due process under the Fourteenth Amendment of the United States Constitution, and Article I, Section 7 of the Constitution of the State of California, and therefore fails to state a cause of action upon which either punitive or exemplary damages can be awarded.

#### TWENTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

67. GE alleges that said complaint, to the extent that is seeks punitive or exemplary damages pursuant to California Civil Code Section 3294, violates GE's right to protection from "excessive fines" as provided in the Eighth Amendment of the United States Constitution and Article I, Section 17 of the Constitution of the State of California, and violates GE's right to substantive due process as provided in the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments of the United States Constitution and the Constitution of the State of California, and therefore fails to state a cause of action supporting the punitive or exemplary damages claimed.

#### TWENTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

68. GE alleges that said complaint, and each cause of action therein, fails to state facts sufficient to warrant an award of punitive or exemplary damages against GE.

#### TWENTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

69. GE alleges that at all relevant times Decedents' employers were sophisticated users of asbestos-containing products, and that said employers were aware of the dangers, if any, of asbestos-containing products, and that said employers' negligence in providing the products to their employees in a negligent, careless and reckless manner was a superseding intervening cause of Decedents' injuries, if any.

#### TWENTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

70. GE alleges that at all relevant times Decedents were sophisticated users of

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asbestos-containing products, that Decedents were aware, or should have been aware, of the dangers, if any, of asbestos-containing products, and that the sophisticated user doctrine is a complete bar to Plaintiffs' claims against GE as a matter of law. Johnson v. American Standard, Inc., et al. (2005) 34 Cal.Rptr.3d 863.

#### TWENTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

71. GE alleges that the "peculiar risk" doctrine is not applicable to the causes of action attempted to be stated and set forth against this defendant, because the injuries and damages complained of in the complaint, if any there were, arose in the course and scope of Decedents' employment by an independent contractor.

#### TWENTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

72. GE alleges that Plaintiffs are barred from recovery in that all products produced by GE were in conformity with the existing state-of-the-art, and as a result, these products were not defective in any manner.

#### TWENTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

73. GE alleges that the causes of action, if any, attempted to be stated and set forth in said complaint for negligence per se are barred by California Labor Code Section 6304.5, and derivative authority.

#### TWENTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

74. GE alleges that Plaintiffs and/or Decedents failed to exercise due diligence to mitigate their losses, injuries or damages, if any, and, accordingly, the amount of damages to which Plaintiffs are entitled, if any, should be reduced by the amount of damages which otherwise would have been mitigated.

#### TWENTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

75. GE alleges that it had no knowledge, either actual or constructive, and by the application of reasonable, developed human skills and foresight had no reason to know of the propensities, if any, of any product allegedly manufactured, supplied, applied and/or sold by GE to cause or contribute to the creation of medical conditions or circumstances involving alleged ////

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any other illness or any type whatsoever.

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TWENTY-NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

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settlement and release.

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GE alleges that the provisions of California Civil Code Section 1431.2 are applicable to the Complaint and each cause of action therein.

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### THIRTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

injuries to the lungs, respiratory and cardiovascular systems, including cancer, mesothelioma, or

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77. GE alleges that unforeseen and unforeseeable acts and omissions by others constitute a superseding, intervening cause of Plaintiffs' injuries, if any.

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#### THIRTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

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78. GE alleges that each of Plaintiffs' claims, and this entire action, are preempted by all applicable federal law relating to railroads, their equipment, and/or alleged injuries and

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damages arising therefrom, including but not limited to the Locomotive Boiler Inspection Act, 49

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# U.S.C. sections 20701 et seq.

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THIRTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

The matters alleged in said complaint are encompassed within and barred by a

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settlement and release agreement reached by the parties, which operates as a merger and bar

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against any further litigation on matters raised or potentially raised in connection with the

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THIRTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

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80. To the extent that Plaintiffs and/or Decedents have reached an accord with GE

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regarding this litigation and this accord was then properly satisfied, the claims, causes of action,

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and theories of liability asserted in said complaint are barred by the doctrine of accord and

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THIRTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

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81. To the extent that Plaintiffs and/or Decedents released, settled, entered into an accord and satisfaction, or otherwise compromised the claims herein, said claims are barred.

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satisfaction.

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Case 3:08-cv-00230-MHP Document 4 Filed 02/19/2008 Page 20 of 21 **PRAYER** WHEREFORE, GE prays that Plaintiffs take nothing by reason of their complaint as to GE and that GE has judgment for its costs of suit and attorneys' fees and for such other and further relief as this Court may deem just and proper. DATED: February 19, 2008 SEDGWICK, DETERT, MORAN & ARNOLD LLP By: Derek S. Johnson Derek S. Johnson Attorneys for Defendant GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY -20-ANSWER TO COMPLAINT FOR WRONGFUL DEATH CASE NO. CV 08-0230 EDL SF/1487997v1

